



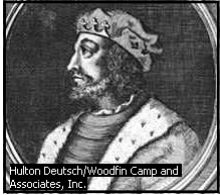
# Scottish Culture and History



## Kings and Queens of Scotland



Kenneth I	843 — 860	Kenneth MacAlpin was the first King of Alba — the united kingdom of the Picts and the Scots
Donald I	860 — 863	Brother of Kenneth I
Constantine I	863 — 877	Son of Kenneth I. Killed in Battle
Aed	877 — 878	Son of Kenneth I
Giric	878 — 878	Son of Donald I. Deposed
Eochid	878 — 889	Grandson of Kenneth I in the female line
Donald II	889 — 900	Son of Constantine I. Killed
Constantine II	900 — 943	Son of Aed. Abdicated and entered a monastery. Died about 952
Malcolm I	943 — 954	Son of Donald II. Killed in battle
Indulf	954 — 962	Son of Constantine II. Added Edinburgh to kingdom of Alba
Dubh	962 — 967	Son of Malcolm I
Culen	967 — 971	of Indulf
Kenneth II	971 — 995	Brother of Dubh. Murdered
Constantine III	995 — 997	Son of Culen. Killed by Kenneth III
Kenneth III	997 — 1005	Son of Dubh. Killed by Malcolm II
Malcolm II	1005 — 1034	Son of Kenneth II. Added Lothian and Strathclyde to Alba



<b>Duncan I</b>	<b>1034 — 1040</b>	<b>Grandson of Malcolm II in female line. Killed by Macbeth</b>
<b>Macbeth</b>	<b>1040 — 1057</b>	<b>Grandson of Malcolm II. Killed by Malcolm III</b>
<b>Lulach</b>	<b>1057 — 1057</b>	<b>Stepson of Macbeth. Killed by Malcolm III</b>
<b>Malcolm III</b>	<b>1057 — 1093</b>	<b>“Canmore”. Son of Duncan I. Died in Battle</b>
<b>Donald III</b>	<b>1093 — 1093</b>	<b>Donald Bane II. Son of Duncan I. Deposed by Duncan II</b>
<b>Duncan II</b>	<b>1094 — 1094</b>	<b>Son of Malcolm III. Killed by Donald III</b>
<b>Donald III</b>	<b>1094 — 1097</b>	<b>Restored to throne. Deposed by Edgar. Died about 1100</b>
<b>Edgar</b>	<b>1097 — 1107</b>	<b>Son of Malcolm III</b>
<b>Alexander I</b>	<b>1107 — 1124</b>	<b>Son of Malcolm III. No legitimate heirs</b>
<b>David I</b>	<b>1124 — 1153</b>	<b>Son of Malcolm III</b>
<b>Malcolm IV</b>	<b>1153 — 1165</b>	<b>“The Maiden”. Grandson of David I. Died unmarried</b>
<b>William I</b>	<b>1165 — 1214</b>	<b>“William the Lion”. Grandson of David I</b>



<b>Alexander II</b>	<b>1214 — 1249</b>	<b>Son of William I</b>
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<b>Alexander III</b>	<b>1249 — 1286</b>	<b>Son of Alexander II. Killed in accident</b>
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<b>Margaret</b>	<b>1286 — 1290</b>	<b>“Maid of Norway”. Granddaughter of Alexander III. Died whilst travelling to Scotland</b>
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<b>Interregnum</b>	<b>1290 — 1292</b>	<b>Competition for the Crown Adjudicated by Edward I of England</b>
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<b>John</b>	<b>1292 — 1296</b>	<b>Great, Great, Great grandson of David I. Deposed</b>
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<b>Interregnum</b>	<b>1296 — 1306</b>	<b>Edward I of England governs Scotland directly</b>
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<b>Robert I</b>	<b>1306 — 1329</b>	<b>“The Bruce”. Seizes the throne. Great, great, great, great grandson of David I</b>
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<b>David II</b>	<b>1329 — 1371</b>	<b>Son of Robert I. Died without heirs</b>
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<b>Robert II</b>	<b>1371 — 1390</b>	<b>House of Stewart. Grandson of Robert I in female line</b>
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<b>Robert III</b>	<b>1390 — 1406</b>	<b>Baptismal name John. Crowned as Robert III. Son of Robert II</b>
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<b>James I</b>	<b>1406 — 1437</b>	<b>Son of Robert III. Murdered by Athol conspiracy</b>
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<b>James II</b>	<b>1437 — 1460</b>	<b>Son of James I. Killed by exploding cannon</b>
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<b>James III</b>	<b>1460 — 1488</b>	<b>Son of James II. Killed at Battle of Sauchieburn</b>
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<b>James IV</b>	<b>1488 — 1513</b>	<b>Son of James III. Killed in battle of Flodden</b>
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<b>James V</b>	<b>1513 — 1542</b>	<b>Son of James IV</b>
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<b>Mary I</b>	<b>1542 — 1567</b>	<b>Daughter of James V. Abdicated 1567. Executed by Elizabeth I of England 1587</b>
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<b>James VI of Scotland &amp; I of England</b>	<b>1567 — 1625</b>	<b>Son of Mary by marriage to Darnley. Succeeded to English throne in 1603 through descent from Henry VII</b>
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<b>Charles I</b>	<b>1625 — 1649</b>	<b>Son of James VI. Executed</b>
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<b>Interregnum</b>	<b>1649 — 1660</b>	<b>Commonwealth under Oliver and Richard Cromwell</b>
<b>Charles II</b>	<b>1660 — 1685</b>	<b>Son of Charles I. Crowned at Scone in 1651. In exile 1651 to 1660</b>
<b>James VII</b>	<b>1685 — 1689</b>	<b>Son of Charles I. Deposed by Convention of Estates 1689</b>
<b>Mary II</b>	<b>1689 — 1694</b>	<b>Daughter of James VII</b>
<b>William II</b>	<b>1689 — 1702</b>	<b>Grandson of Charles I</b>
<b>Anne</b>	<b>1702 — 1707</b>	<b>Daughter of James VII. Union of Parliaments extinguished the kingdoms of Scotland and England to replace them with the United Kingdom of Great Britain. Anne died in 1714 and was succeeded by George I of the House of Hanover. George I was great grandson of James VI by the female line</b>